

试卷代号:1019

中央广播电视大学 2003—2004 学年度第一学期“开放本科”期末考试

法学、汉语言、金融学
工商管理、会计学
数学与应用、土木工程、公共卫生

专业英语(2)试题

2004 年 1 月

注 意 事 项

一、将你的学号、姓名及分校(工作站)名称填写在答题纸的规定栏内。考试结束后,把试卷和答题纸放在桌上。试卷和答题纸均不得带出考场。监考人收完考卷和答题纸后才可离开考场。

二、仔细阅读题目的说明,并按题目要求和答题示例答题。答案一定要写在答题纸的指定位置上,写在试卷上的答案无效。

三、用蓝、黑圆珠笔或钢笔答题,使用铅笔答题无效。

I. 在本题中,你将听到9个简短的对话,在每个对话后还将听到一个有关对话的问题(问题同时写在试卷上)。对话只放一遍。你必须在录音留出的空白时间内从所给的四个选择中找出最佳答案,并把答案写在答题纸上。(9分)

1. Question: How many people can the hall hold?

- A. One hundred people. B. Two hundred people.
C. One thousand people. D. More than one thousand people.

2. Question: How much money does the man want?

- A. 25 pounds. B. 20 pounds.
C. 205 pounds. D. 225 pounds.

3. Question: Where did this conversation most probably take place?

- A. In a shop. B. In a bookstore.
C. In a library. D. In a school.

4. Question: Where does the woman think the stranger come from?

- A. From the town. B. From a strange place.
C. From another country. D. From the countryside.

5. Question: Who posted the letter?

- A. Mary. B. Ann.
C. The woman herself. D. Somebody else.

6. Question: What's the probable relationship between the two speakers?

- A. Father and daughter. B. Doctor and patient.
C. Teacher and student. D. Classmates.

7. Question: What are they taking about?

- A. Chinese. B. English.
C. Math. D. Different subjects.

8. Question: Why doesn't the woman want to dance?

- A. She is afraid.
B. She is unable to speak.
C. She is not free tonight.
D. Something is wrong with her leg.

9. Question: What does the woman mean?

- A. The man can smoke here.
- B. The man can't smoke here.
- C. The man mustn't smoke here.
- D. The man is disgusting.

II. 在本题中,你将听到一段对话(A)和一段短文(B)。每段各放两遍。针对每段内容,试卷上分别提出了三个问题。从所给的选择中找出最佳答案,并将答案写在答题纸上。先听A段并做相应的三个题,然后再听B段并做相应的三个题。(6分)

A

Questions:

10. How was Peter injured?

- A. He's got a broken arm.
- B. He's got broken teeth.
- C. He's got high blood pressure (高血压).
- D. He's got a broken leg.

11. Mary did NOT offer to bring Peter _____.

- A. food
- B. flowers
- C. books
- D. radio

12. Peter wants Mary to _____.

- A. stay with him for a while
- B. tell the doctor about his illness
- C. leave him for him to have some sleep
- D. come back to see him an hour later

B

Questions:

13. How many people were there in China in 1949?
- A. Four hundred thousand million.
 - B. Four hundred million.
 - C. Three hundred thousand.
 - D. Three hundred million.
14. Which is true according to the passage?
- A. The policy of birth control has been working well in the cities.
 - B. The policy has been working well in the countryside.
 - C. This policy hasn't been working well in those big cities.
 - D. This policy has been working well in the mountain villages.
15. Which is the best answer according to the passage?
- A. The problem will never be solved in China.
 - B. The problem will be solved in a short time.
 - C. The problem will be solved some day.
 - D. The problem has already been solved.

Ⅲ. 从每题的 A, B, C 和 D 中选择一个最佳答案, 把答案写在答题纸上。(10 分)

16. The police _____ the woods for the lost child.
- A. found
 - B. searched
 - C. discovered
 - D. saw
17. Do you often _____ television?
- A. watch
 - B. see
 - C. look
 - D. look at

18. Each of them _____ to be a guide for a blind worker.
- A. gave
 - B. supplied
 - C. offered
 - D. paid
19. The council _____ a committee to enquire into the issue of local unemployment.
- A. set off
 - B. set in
 - C. set up
 - D. set down
20. If too many trees are _____ , forests will disappear and nothing will grow on the land.
- A. cut off
 - B. cut out
 - C. cut up
 - D. cut down
21. If the baby is crying again, how do you _____ it?
- A. deal in
 - B. deal with
 - C. deal out
 - D. deal for
22. To this day I still can't _____ why they did so.
- A. make up
 - B. make over
 - C. *make up of*
 - D. make out
23. The baby _____ all her energy and attention.
- A. took up
 - B. took over
 - C. took place
 - D. took off

24. We expected her at a party on Sunday, but she didn't _____.

- A. turn to
- B. turn up
- C. turn over
- D. turn out

25. The houses _____ brick.

- A. were made into
- B. made up of
- C. were made of
- D. were made from

IV. 仔细阅读下列各句,找出每句的错误项,并将其相应的字母写到答题纸上。每题只有一处错。(10分)

26. Several million tons of steel turned out by Shanghai steel workers every year.

- A
- B
- C
- D

27. By the end of last month they planted 200 trees around their university.

- A
- B
- C
- D

28. I saw her to go to the car, open the door and drive away.

- A
- B
- C
- D

29. Mr. Smith taught English in an university five years ago.

- A
- B
- C
- D

30. It is necessary for goods to pack in strong cases.

- A
- B
- C
- D

31. Four years passed since I joined the army.

- A
- B
- C
- D

32. Mary is very forgetful and so she worries great deal.

- A
- B
- C
- D

33. She said that they help in the kitchen the next day.

- A
- B
- C
- D

34. Because he is our monitor, so he always takes the lead in everything.

- A
- B
- C
- D

35. Tom usually arrives at the office at nine o'clock. Because of there was a storm, he

A

B

C

D

was two hours late today.

V. 仔细阅读下列短文,并根据短文内容回答问题,把相应的题号写在答题纸上。(30分)

Passage 1

Many children act in TV shows. They work several hours every day, so they cannot go to a regular school. How do they get an education?

In Hollywood, where many TV shows are made, about forty teachers are working. The teacher's job is very important. She is responsible(负责) for making sure that the children work only the permitted hours each week. She is also responsible for making sure that children learn the required subjects. She makes sure too, that the children get enough rest and play, and gives lessons to the children in the shows. She teaches wherever the children are working.

Child actors are required to attend classes twenty hours each week. California law says that they must be taught from September to the middle of June. If they do not get good marks in school, they are not permitted to continue working in TV shows.

TV children are usually good pupils, and most of their teachers like this special kind of work. Their classes are held in many interesting places. Sometimes the classroom is a Mississippi riverboat. Sometimes it is the inside of a spaceship. Often the pupils become famous stars.

36. TV children have classes _____.

- A. at a regular school
- B. wherever they are working
- C. wherever the teacher likes
- D. at the school in Hollywood

37. What else does the teacher do besides teaching?
- A. Making sure that the children don't overwork.
 - B. Acting in some important shows.
 - C. Making sure that the children have enough rest and play.
 - D. Both A and C.
38. How many hours do TV children attend classes each week?
- A. Thirty.
 - B. Forty.
 - C. Twenty.
 - D. Ten.
39. If they fail in the required subjects, TV children _____.
- A. are allowed to study for another year
 - B. must go to a good school
 - C. must be taught from September to the middle of June
 - D. are not allowed to work in TV shows any longer
40. What is this talk mainly about?
- A. The education of TV children.
 - B. Child actors in TV.
 - C. How good pupils become TV children.
 - D. A special kind of school in TV.

Passage2

The AIDS virus has been around for a very long time, but the spread of the disease within the last twenty years or so on such a scale has caused real concern. It seems that in the 1980s the principal carriers of the disease were homosexuals, drug users and prostitutes. Now it is becoming evident that heterosexuals also spread the disease, that children can be born with the virus and that patients in hospitals are being infected too.

Just as the WHO fought the spread of children's disease throughout the world in the 1960s, so now they must again use education to fight this killer disease. The organization proposes to write newspaper articles and books, and to make videos and programmes. These will be translated into the major languages of the world so that as many people as possible can be educated about the danger of AIDS.

However, we are still faced with two big questions. Is educating the public enough if we are to control the spread of AIDS? Does the WHO have enough money and resources for hospitals throughout the world to help and care for the sufferers? One fact is becoming clearer and that is the WHO has not focused enough on the need to educate medical staff; there are still hospitals and health centers in some parts of the world which do not accept AIDS patients, while there are others where too little care is taken to prevent the spread of the disease.

41. Which of the following statements is true according to the passage?
 - A. AIDS is a disease for which a cure has been found.
 - B. AIDS is a disease which has just been found.
 - C. AIDS is a disease which has existed for a long time.
 - D. AIDS is a disease which spread very slowly.
42. Who is easily infected with AIDS?
 - A. People who use drugs.
 - B. People who visit prostitutes.
 - C. Patients who stay in hospital.
 - D. All of above.
43. In WHO's opinion, what will help most effectively in fighting against the spread of AIDS?
 - A. More education.
 - B. More medicines.
 - C. More doctors.
 - D. More equipment.

44. From the passage, we can see that the writer is NOT happy about _____.
- A. the education the general public get
 B. the education the medical staff get
 C. the TV programmes on AIDS
 D. the newspaper articles on AIDS
45. Which of the following statements is NOT true according to the passage?
- A. It is not enough only to educate the general public.
 B. There are some hospitals in some parts of the world which do not accept AIDS patients.
 C. Great care has been taken to prevent the spread of AIDS everywhere in the world now.
 D. More money and resources are needed to control the spread of AIDS.

VI. 阅读下面 A 和 B 两段短文, 然后从每段短文后提供的 12 个词中选出 8 个(A 段)或 7 个(B 段)分别填入短文中的空白处, 使短文意思完整, 在答题纸上写上所选词的序号。(15 分)

A

Charles Stones has worked professionally on London stage 46) _____ ten years and had then gone to Hollywood, where 47) _____ became a great movie actor. He had a great career and had 48) _____ twenty-five films by the time he was fifty. Then, one day, he decided 49) _____ come back home. His wife had died a few months earlier 50) _____ both of his children had already moved to England. One of 51) _____, a lecturer, had got married and had three children, and the 52) _____ had become a professional soldier and had been made a captain. Although they had not 53) _____ him for such a long time, they had seen many of his films and had been proud of their father.

- | | | |
|-----------|---------|---------|
| A. other | E. they | I. seen |
| B. worked | F. to | J. them |
| C. for | G. him | K. he |
| D. and | H. made | L. by |

B

Hollywood has been the capital of the 54) _____ world in the West for almost 90 55) _____ now. Before that, films were made in and around New York, but two factors put 56) _____ to an end. Firstly, it was very expensive to 57) _____ movies there; actors were mainly from the theatre and 58) _____ expected high salaries. Secondly, and more to the point, the weather was often poor on the east coast with 59) _____ enough sunshine. As a result, the film industry moved west to California 60) _____ there were usually long hours of sunshine and plenty of cheap workers.

A. them

E. it

I. but

B. make

F. and

J. theatre

C. not

G. where

K. film

D. actresses

H. years

L. they

VII. 翻译。(20分)

A. 英译汉:将下列短文中四个划线的句子译成汉语。把译文写在答题纸上。(8分)

(61) However, as we all know, hard simple work need not be a bad training for later life. Confucius found time to think and before long his thought turned to trying to answer some really interesting questions.

(62) For example, why play a piece of music if one doesn't understand it or if one plays it badly anyway? One should practise alone at first. (63) And another question he raised: why not learn from oneself as well as from others and from the world? These questions may sound very simple to us today, but they were quite new 2500 years ago. Such a thirst for knowledge made him an excellent student. (64) Indeed, by the time he was thirty, with help from his tutor, Lao Dan, Confucius had become a respected teacher.

B. 汉译英:将下列各句译成英语。把译文写在答题纸上。(12分)

65. 耐心点儿,会议马上就要结束了。

66. 没有什么需你来关心的事。

67. 关于这场战争的新闻每两小时报道一次。

68. 大家都知道他在编造故事。

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座位号

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专业英语(2)试题答题纸

2004 年 1 月

题号	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	总分
分数								

得分	评卷人

- I. 在本题中,你将听到 9 个简短的对话,在每个对话后还将听到一个有关对话的问题,(问题同时写在试卷上)。对话只放一遍。你必须在录音留出的空白时间内从所给的四个选择中找出最佳答案,并将答案写在答题纸上。(共 9 分)

1. 2. 3. 4. 5.
6. 7. 8. 9.

得分	评卷人

- II. 在本题中,你将听到一段对话(A)和一段短文(B)。每段各放两遍。针对每段内容,试卷上分别提出了三个问题。从所给的选择中找出最佳答案,并将答案写在答题纸上。先听 A 段并做相应的三个题,然后再听 B 段并做相应的三个题。(共 6 分)

10. 11. 12.
13. 14. 15.

得 分	评卷人

III. 从每题的 A、B、C 和 D 中选择一个最佳答案。把答案写在答题纸上。(共 10 分)

16. 17. 18. 19. 20.

21. 22. 23. 24. 25.

得 分	评卷人

IV. 仔细阅读下列句子,找出每句的错误项,并将其相应的字母写到答题纸上。每题只有一处错。(共 10 分)

26. 27. 28. 29. 30.

31. 32. 33. 34. 35.

得 分	评卷人

V. 仔细阅读下列短文,并根据短文内容回答问题。把相应的题号写在答题纸上。(共 30 分)

36. 37. 38. 39. 40.

41. 42. 43. 44. 45.

得 分	评卷人

VI. 阅读下面 A 和 B 两段短文,然后从每段短文后提供的 12 个词中选出 8 个(A 段)或 7 个(B 段),分别填入短文中的空白处,使短文意思完整。在答题纸上写上所选词的序号。(共 15 分)

46. 47. 48. 49. 50.

51. 52. 53. 54. 55.

56. 57. 58. 59. 60.

得 分	评卷人

VII. 翻译(共 20 分)

A. 英译汉:将下列短文中四个划线的句子译成汉语。把译文写在答题纸上。

61.

62.

63.

64.

B. 汉译英:将下列各句译成英语。把译文写在答题纸上。

65.

66.

67.

68.

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试题答案及评分标准

(供参考)

2004 年 1 月

I. 每题 1 分,共 9 分。

1. D 2. A 3. C 4. D 5. A

6. C 7. D 8. D 9. A

II. 每题 1 分,共 6 分。

10. D 11. B 12. C 13. B 14. A

15. C

III. 每题 1 分,共 10 分。

16. B 17. A 18. C 19. C 20. D

21. B 22. D 23. A 24. B 25. C

IV. 每题 1 分,共 10 分。

26. B 27. C 28. A 29. C 30. B

31. A 32. D 33. B 34. A 35. D

V. 每题 3 分,共 30 分。

36. B 37. D 38. C 39. D 40. A

41. C 42. D 43. A 44. B 45. C

VI. 每题 1 分,共 15 分。

46. C 47. K 48. H 49. F 50. D

51. J 52. A 53. I 54. K 55. H

56. E 57. B 58. L 59. C 60. G

Ⅶ. 翻译(20分)

A. 每句2分,共8分。

61. 不过,正如我们所知,艰苦平凡的工作对未来的人生并非是一种无用的磨炼。
62. 例如:如果一个人不懂音乐或音乐演奏得很糟糕,那么他为什么还要演奏呢?
63. 他提出的另外一个问题是:为什么在向他人和大千世界学习的同时不从自己身上学点什么呢?
64. 的确,到他三十岁时,在他的老师老聃的帮助下,孔子成了一名令人尊敬的老师。

B. 每句3分,共12分。

65. Be patient. The meeting will come to an end at once/very soon.
66. There is nothing for you to be concerned about.
67. The news about the war is reported every two hours.
68. Everyone knows he is making up a story.