

试卷代号:1161

中央广播电视大学 2007—2008 学年度第一学期“开放本科”期末考试

各专业 英语 II (1) 试题

2008 年 1 月

注 意 事 项

一、将你的学号、姓名及分校(工作站)名称填写在答题纸的规定栏内。考试结束后,把试卷和答题纸放在桌上。试卷和答题纸均不得带出考场。

二、仔细阅读题目的说明,并按题目要求答题。答案一定要写在答题纸指定的位置上,写在试卷上的答案无效。

三、用蓝、黑圆珠笔或钢笔答题,使用铅笔答题无效。

第一部分 交际用语(共计 10 分,第小题 2 分)

1—5 小题: 阅读下面的小对话,从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题纸上写出所选的字母符号。

1. — Well, Mary, how are you?

— _____.

A. I'm good

B. I'm pleased

C. I'm fine

D. I'm nice

2. — What's the problem, Harry?

— _____.

A. No problem

B. No problem at all

C. Thank you for asking me about it

D. I can't remember where I left my glasses

3. — I think the Internet is very helpful.

— _____.

A. Yes, so do I

B. That's a very good idea

C. Neither do I

D. I'd rather go surfing on it

4. — Hello, could I speak to Don please?

— _____?

A. Who are you

B. What's the problem

C. Are you Jane

D. Who's speaking

5. — In my opinion, you'd better take a couple of days off.

— _____.

A. I'll take your advice

B. Let me see

C. Never mind

D. I'm afraid so

22. A. at B. to C. on D. under
23. A. good B. poor C. new D. old
24. A. more B. less C. good D. as
25. A. have B. do C. haven't D. does

第四部分 阅读理解(共计 30 分,每小题 2 分)

26—35 小题: 阅读下列短文,从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出一个正确答案,并在答题纸上写出所选的字母符号。

短文理解 1

Who will stage the games?

Preparing for the Olympics Games is a huge undertaking. Just like the athletes, the host city spends years getting ready for the event. Before deciding which city will host the Olympic Games, the International Olympic Committee (IOC) has to examine bids from all over the world. Bidding for the games begins about ten years in advance. Without preparing a very strong bid, a city will not win the competition to host the games. Beijing was chosen for the 2008 games from five bidders—Osaka, Paris, Toronto and Istanbul.

Why does it take so long to prepare?

Building the infrastructure costs huge amounts of money. Holding the World Cup in 2002 in Japan and South Korea, for example, meant that ten new stadiums had to be built, as well as many hotels and an improved transport system. In Beijing, after winning the bid the government began major construction projects — the extension of the underground, the improvement of the airport and the building of new motorways. Each host city must also build an Olympic village for the athletes. By planting trees and creating parks, the city becomes more attractive for tourists.

Why do countries want to host the Olympic Games?

Hosting the games has a major effect on the economy and brings international prestige to

Certainly, London is the most culturally diverse city in the world. The city was founded by the Romans and since then new arrivals have constantly added to its character and prosperity.

Within 10 years 40% of Londoners will be from ethnic minority groups, including the growing number of Londoners of mixed ethnic origin, but most of them will have been born in Britain.

Children of Caribbean-Chinese marriages will go to school with children of Russian-Irish couples. None of them will be English but all of them will be Londoners.

Most of Britain's ethnic minority residents live in the capital, speaking over 300 languages.

Nearly all of the African population and many of the Caribbean population of Britain live in London (83% and 58% respectively); 39% of the Chinese population of Britain and 36% of the Asian population of Britain live in London.

The largest migrant community is from the Irish Republic with 256,000 people, 3.8% of the total population of London.

There are an estimated 330,000 refugees and asylum seekers living in London, with most recent arrivals coming from Eastern Europe, North Africa and Kurdistan.

Young people, in particular, are skilled at dealing with a large number of different and hybrid cultures.

They themselves often have several different ethnic identities since their parents and grandparents may come from several different backgrounds and their friends and partners do also. They are "skilled cross-cultural travellers" without leaving their home-town.

31. Why does the writer think that Benjamin Disraeli's statement is an understatement?

Because he thinks London is _____.

- A. part of the world
- B. even larger than some countries in the world
- C. not a nation at all
- D. a miniature world thanks to its great cultural diversity

before a race, a friend of my grandfather's suggested that they bet on a different dog and make my grandfather's dog lose the race. My grandfather had no job, so this seemed an easy way to make money. On the day of the race, my grandfather and his friend fed the dog lots of cakes so it wouldn't want to run. Then they took it for a long walk so it was tired. They bet on another dog, but when the race was run, my grandfather's dog won anyway, so they lost all their money and didn't win anything!

36. The author's grandfather doesn't tell stories now.
37. His dog always won when it raced.
38. The author's grandfather usually won lots of money.
39. The author's grandfather and his friend fed the dog cakes to make it strong.
40. The author's grandfather and his friend bet on a dog which didn't win.

第五部分 书面表达(20分)

Directions: For this part, you are allowed thirty minutes to write a passage to state your views on the topic: **How to keep healthy**. You should write at least 80 words and base your writing on the Chinese outline below:

1. 保持身体健康的重要性
2. 保持身体健康的方法
3. 重申保持身体健康的意义

得 分	评卷人

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各专业 英语 II (1) 试题答案及评分标准

(供参考)

2008 年 1 月

第一部分 交际用语(共计 10 分,每小题 2 分)

1. C 2. D 3. A 4. D 5. A

第二部分 词汇与结构(共计 20 分,每小题 2 分)

6. A 7. A 8. D 9. A 10. B
11. B 12. B 13. A 14. B 15. C

第三部分 完型填空(共计 20 分,每小题 2 分)

16. C 17. B 18. C 19. D 20. C
21. B 22. C 23. C 24. D 25. A

第四部分 阅读理解(共计 30 分,每小题 2 分)

26. D 27. B 28. D 29. D 30. D
31. D 32. D 33. B 34. D 35. C
36. T 37. F 38. NG 39. F 40. T

第五部分 书面表达(20 分)

1. 评分原则

1) 本题总分为 20 分,按 5 个档次给分。

2) 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分。

3) 字数少于 50 的(不包括所给句子和标点符号)从总分中减去 1 分。

4) 评分时应注意的主要内容为:内容要点、句型变化、运用词汇和语法结构的准确性。

5) 评分时,如拼写错误较多,书写较差,以至影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。

2. 各档次的给分范围和要求

20—16分	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 完全完成了试题规定的任务； • 覆盖所有内容要点； • 语法结构、句型和词汇有变化； • 语法结构和用词准确。
11—15分	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 较好地完成了试题规定的任务； • 覆盖所有内容要点； • 句型和词汇有变化； • 语法结构和词汇基本准确，些许错误主要是因为尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。
6—10分	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 基本完成了试题规定的任务； • 覆盖所有内容要点； • 运用语法结构和词汇方面能满足任务的基本要求； • 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误，但不影响理解。
3—5分	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 虽尽力但不足以完成试题规定的任务； • 仅覆盖部分主要内容，或写了一些无关内容； • 语法结构和词汇运用能力很弱； • 有许多语法结构或词汇方面的错误，影响了对写作内容的理解。
1—2分	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 未完成试题规定的任务； • 句子不完整或无法理解； • 语法结构或词汇方面错误连篇，影响对写作内容的理解；语言运用能力差。
0分	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 未答题，或虽作答但不知所云。

Sample:

Nowadays, more and more people know the importance of keeping healthy. Without a healthy body, we can do nothing. For me, there are three main ways to keep healthy.

First, it is necessary to keep a balanced diet, which is the basis of good health. It is better for us to have more fruit and vegetables everyday. Secondly, it is important to take regular exercises, such as swimming, jogging and so on. Last but not least, it is essential to keep in a good mood. Relaxation and entertainment are ways to renew our spirits and release our stress.

When we make healthy habits a part of our everyday life, we are bound to keep healthy.
(113 words)