

试卷代号:1161

国家开放大学(中央广播电视大学)2014年春季学期“开放本科”期末考试

英语Ⅱ(1) 试题

2014年7月

注 意 事 项

一、将你的学号、姓名及分校(工作站)名称填写在答题纸的规定栏内。考试结束后,把试卷和答题纸放在桌上。试卷和答题纸均不得带出考场。

二、仔细阅读题目的说明,并按题目要求答题。答案一定要写在答题纸指定的位置上,写在试卷上的答案无效。

三、用蓝、黑圆珠笔或钢笔答题,使用铅笔答题无效。

第一部分 交际用语(共计 10 分,每小题 2 分)

1—5 小题: 阅读下面的小对话,从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题纸上写出所选的字母符号。

1. —Can I get you a couple of tea?

— _____.

- A. That's very nice of you B. With pleasure
C. You can, please

2. —What kind of TV program do you like best?

— _____.

- A. I like them very much B. It's hard to say, actually
C. I'm too busy to say

3. —What about going for a walk?

— _____.

- A. Why not? A good idea B. That's all right
C. Walking is good to you

4. — In my opinion, you'd better take a couple of days off.

— _____.

- A. I'm afraid so B. Let me see
C. I'll take your advice

5. —Oh, sorry to bother you.

— _____.

- A. That's okay B. No, you can't
C. That's good

第二部分 词汇与结构(20 分,每小题 2 分)

6—15 小题: 阅读下面的句子,从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题纸上写出所选的字母符号。

6. Not only I but also Jane and Mary _____ tired of having one examination after another.

- A. is B. are
C. be

7. I prefer classic music _____ pop music.
A. than
B. on
C. to
8. I'm tired. I _____ working very hard.
A. have
B. have been
C. had
9. You like playing football, _____ you?
A. don't
B. didn't
C. did
10. That is the dog _____ name is Henry.
A. whose
B. who
C. which
11. That's all settled. It _____ talked about.
A. shouldn't
B. mustn't be
C. needn't be
12. He asked me where _____ from.
A. did I came
B. I came
C. I come
13. The patient acted on the doctor's _____ and finally recovered.
A. advices
B. advice
C. advise
14. Mary forgot _____ a letter to her mother, so she wrote to her just now.
A. writing
B. having wrote
C. to write
15. _____ I enjoy most is _____ I can have a holiday from work.
A. That... that
B. What...that
C. What...what

第三部分 完形填空 (共计 20 分, 每题 2 分)

16—25 小题: 阅读下面的短文, 从短文后所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出能填入相应空白处的最佳选项, 并在答题纸上写出所选的字母符号。

Traffic in India means a mixture of all kinds of vehicles on the road. About 700,000 new cars (16) _____ in India in the last twelve months, and about twice that many used cars have been traded.

The country's 35 million motorcycles and scooters make it the world's largest two-wheel market. But because there are still big differences (17) _____ people's incomes, the roads are full of a whole variety of (18) _____, lots of them not motorised.

A ride (19) _____ a taxi driver in New Delhi gives a flavour of a typical Indian-style traffic with all kinds of vehicle held up in city streets or in long lines (20) _____ narrow country lanes. Cars, lorries and buses back up behind a cart (21) _____ by one animal or another. "India has everything on the roads," the taxi driver says. "You have to (22) _____ for pedestrians, bicycles, carts, cows, donkeys and even elephants. Three things (23) _____ to drive here, a horn, brakes and good luck." Just then we were stopped (24) _____ a young boy and his cow.

Given the hazards, it's not surprising (25) _____ special ceremonies are held for new car owners in which the steering wheel and the driver are both blessed.

- | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 16. A. have been sold | B. had been sold | C. have been selling |
| 17. A. of | B. between | C. in |
| 18. A. cars | B. vehicles | C. bikes |
| 19. A. in | B. after | C. with |
| 20. A. in | B. on | C. at |
| 21. A. pulled | B. pulling | C. to pull |
| 22. A. wait | B. search | C. watch out |
| 23. A. are recommended | B. to be recommended | C. to recommend |
| 24. A. to | B. by | C. after |
| 25. A. what | B. why | C. that |

第四部分 阅读理解(共计 30 分,每小题 3 分)

26—30 小题:阅读下列短文,从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个正确答案,并在答题纸上写出所选的字母符号。

短文理解 1

PAT the Dog

Did you know there are some very special dogs doing good work in our hospital wards? These are PAT (Pets As Therapy) dogs. Doctors and nurses are recognising the benefits of pets more and more — particularly for children, people with mental illnesses and elderly people who are separated from their own pets or have had to give up their pets.

Stroking and playing with a pet is a calming experience and something to look forward to. One hospital reported that a man with a mental illness, who hadn't spoken for years, first stroked and played with a visiting dog and then started talking to it.

Today, around 4,500 dogs and 50 cats and their volunteer owners are at work in the UK bringing comfort and pleasure to over 100,000 people in hospital.

There are many other 'working dogs'. There are guard dogs, police dogs, hunting dogs and dogs for the blind. Disabled people benefit greatly. Take the case of Alan Smythe, who has to visit hospital every month. Some things are difficult for him because he is in a wheelchair. But his life has altered dramatically since he got a dog, Tess, from the charity 'Dogs for the Disabled'. 'She helps me to get dressed, and she brings me my socks and shoes. She fetches the newspaper from the shop, and she passes me the phone when it rings. I feel so much better too. It's like having a really good friend. She comes with me to hospital. Once, she saved my life. I am a diabetic and one day my blood sugar level dropped, and when I was going into a coma she went next door and she alerted my neighbour. He gave me an insulin injection.'

26. Which of the following statement is TRUE according to the passage? _____

- A. All the dogs are allowed into the hospitals to visit the patients.
- B. Only some special dogs can help the patients feel better.
- C. Doctors and nurses doubt if pets can bring comfort to the patients.

27. Pets are particularly beneficial to the following EXCEPT _____.
- A. children
 - B. people with mental illness
 - C. the elderly people who live alone
28. The first sentence of paragraph 2 suggests _____.
- A. pets can make people become quiet and attentive
 - B. people feel uncomfortable when they touch and play with a pet
 - C. people feel relaxed and hopeful when they touch and play with a pet
29. The dog helps Alan do the following EXCEPT _____.
- A. She helps her get dressed
 - B. She picks up the phone for her
 - C. She gets the newspaper for her
30. The sentence “when I was going to a comma ...” means that _____.
- A. when I got hungry...
 - B. when I fell down on the floor...
 - C. when I became unconscious...

31—35 小題: 阅读下列短文, 并根据短文内容判断其后的句子是正确(T)或错误(F)。

短文理解 2

The police are investigating the theft of a statue from the City Museum yesterday. The statue, which is made of bronze, is over 200 years old. It was given to the museum in 1969 by the famous painter Helen Payne. The statue is of a horse and is about 70cm tall and weighs about 20 kgs. Who originally made the statue is not known. Police believe the statue was stolen during the night by burglars who entered the museum through a window at the back of the building. Nobody saw the burglars enter or leave the building, but neighbours said they had heard a window being broken and a car driving quickly away from the museum at one in the morning. An expert at the museum said that the statue would not be easy to sell because it was very easy to recognise.

31. The statue was given to the museum over a hundred years after it was made.

32. There were no witnesses(证人)to the crime.
33. The statue was made by Helen Payne.
34. The burglars entered the museum from the door at the back of the building.
35. Because the statue was easy to recognise, it would be easy to sell.

第五部分 书面表达(20分)

Directions: *For this part, you are allowed thirty minutes to write a passage on the topic **My TV University Life**. You should write at least 80 words and could base your writing by using the hints given below.*

36. 利用所给提示写一篇短文,描述你在电视大学的生活。

be engaged in long distance education
web-based courses
join online discussion forums
send our homework to the tutor
solve the difficulties and puzzles in tutorial

My TV University Life

试卷代号:1161

国家开放大学(中央广播电视大学)2014年春季学期“开放本科”期末考试

英语 II (1) 试题答案及评分标准

(供参考)

2014年7月

第一部分 交际用语(共计10分,每小题2分)

1. A 2. B 3. A 4. C 5. A

第二部分 词汇与结构(共计20分,每小题2分)

6. B 7. C 8. B 9. A 10. A
11. C 12. B 13. B 14. C 15. B

第三部分 完形填空(共计20分,每小题2分)

16. A 17. C 18. B 19. C 20. B
21. A 22. C 23. A 24. B 25. B

第四部分 阅读理解(共计30分,每小题3分)

26. B 27. C 28. C 29. B 30. C
31. T 32. T 33. F 34. F 35. F

第五部分 书面表达(20分)

36. (1) 评分原则

- ① 本题总分为20分,按6个档次给分。
- ② 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分。
- ③ 字数少于50的(不包括所给句子和标点符号)从总分中减去1分。
- ④ 评分时应注意的主要内容为:内容要点、句型变化、运用词汇和语法结构的准确性。
- ⑤ 评分时,如拼写错误较多,书写较差,以至影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。

(2) 各档次的给分范围和要求

16 — 20 分	<ul style="list-style-type: none">●完全完成了试题规定的任务；●覆盖所有内容要点；●语法结构、句型和词汇有变化；●语法结构和用词准确。
11 — 15 分	<ul style="list-style-type: none">●较好地完成了试题规定的任务；●覆盖所有内容要点；●句型和词汇有变化；●语法结构和词汇基本准确,些许错误主要是因为尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。
6 — 10 分	<ul style="list-style-type: none">●基本完成了试题规定的任务；●覆盖所有内容要点；●运用语法结构和词汇方面能满足任务的基本要求；●有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解。
3 — 5 分	<ul style="list-style-type: none">●虽尽力但不足以完成试题规定的任务；●仅覆盖部分主要内容,或写了一些无关内容；●语法结构和词汇运用能力很弱；●有许多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响了对写作内容的理解。
1 — 2 分	<ul style="list-style-type: none">●未完成试题规定的任务；●句子不完整或无法理解；●语法结构或词汇方面错误连篇,影响对写作内容的理解;语言运用能力差。
0 分	<ul style="list-style-type: none">●未答题,或虽作答但不知所云。